

TABLE 1C
Changes in Combined Work Participation Rates
Fiscal Year 2022 to Fiscal Year 2023

ACF-OFA: 07/15/2024

STATE	ALL-FAMILIES RATE				TWO-PARENT FAMILIES RATE			
	FY2022 Rate	FY2023 Rate	Point Difference	Percent Change	FY2022 Rate	FY2023 Rate	Point Difference	Percent Change
United States	35.6%	37.4%	1.8%	5.1%	44.0%	40.4%	-3.6%	-8.2%
Alabama	44.9%	44.9%	0.0%	0.0%	40.1%	43.4%	3.3%	8.2%
Alaska	31.1%	33.8%	2.7%	8.7%	38.7%	47.6%	8.9%	23.0%
Arizona	12.9%	12.1%	-0.8%	-6.2%	20.0%	36.5%	16.5%	82.5%
Arkansas	14.6%	12.9%	-1.7%	-11.6%	32.2%	24.2%	-8.0%	-24.8%
California	47.6%	46.7%	-0.9%	-1.9%	24.0%	26.1%	2.1%	8.8%
Colorado	43.1%	43.4%	0.3%	0.7%				
Connecticut	3.7%	3.7%	0.0%	0.0%				
Delaware	17.8%	15.8%	-2.0%	-11.2%				
District of Col.	20.5%	50.0%	29.5%	143.9%				
Florida	12.4%	2.6%	-9.8%	-79.0%	10.5%	1.5%	-9.0%	-85.7%
Georgia	7.0%	26.2%	19.2%	274.3%				
Guam	1.9%	4.0%	2.1%	110.5%	0.4%	1.9%	1.5%	375.0%
Hawaii	13.2%	19.3%	6.1%	46.2%	18.4%	28.6%	10.2%	55.4%
Idaho	64.2%	67.0%	2.8%	4.4%				
Illinois	48.4%	47.0%	-1.4%	-2.9%				
Indiana	14.0%	8.4%	-5.6%	-40.0%	9.7%	4.9%	-4.8%	-49.5%
Iowa	17.3%	15.0%	-2.3%	-13.3%	12.0%	13.7%	1.7%	14.2%
Kansas	30.2%	33.2%	3.0%	9.9%	32.8%	38.2%	5.4%	16.5%
Kentucky	20.1%	33.2%	13.1%	65.2%	25.1%	31.3%	6.2%	24.7%
Louisiana	4.7%	4.0%	-0.7%	-14.9%				
Maine	78.0%	75.7%	-2.3%	-2.9%	91.6%	87.7%	-3.9%	-4.3%
Maryland	12.0%	13.7%	1.7%	14.2%				
Massachusetts	50.4%	55.1%	4.7%	9.3%	94.8%	94.5%	-0.3%	-0.3%
Michigan	44.7%	47.4%	2.7%	6.0%				
Minnesota	20.4%	21.7%	1.3%	6.4%				
Mississippi	43.3%	41.1%	-2.2%	-5.1%				
Missouri	17.5%	17.7%	0.2%	1.1%				
Montana	34.4%	36.6%	2.2%	6.4%	36.3%	34.5%	-1.8%	-5.0%
Nebraska	10.3%	22.0%	11.7%	113.6%				
Nevada	23.5%	27.1%	3.6%	15.3%	29.5%	33.6%	4.1%	13.9%
New Hampshire	61.7%	66.5%	4.8%	7.8%				
New Jersey	5.5%	6.9%	1.4%	25.5%	93.7%	92.2%	-1.5%	-1.6%
New Mexico	7.5%	10.9%	3.4%	45.3%	17.8%	18.7%	0.9%	5.1%
New York	11.5%	13.0%	1.5%	13.0%				
North Carolina	5.4%	10.0%	4.6%	85.2%	13.2%	11.5%	-1.7%	-12.9%
North Dakota	40.6%	54.7%	14.1%	34.7%				
Ohio	35.5%	34.3%	-1.2%	-3.4%	31.5%	21.4%	-10.1%	-32.1%
Oklahoma	15.5%	16.2%	0.7%	4.5%				
Oregon	47.6%	57.0%	9.4%	19.7%	88.3%	91.1%	2.8%	3.2%
Pennsylvania	17.9%	18.8%	0.9%	5.0%	32.9%	47.2%	14.3%	43.5%
Puerto Rico	6.8%	12.8%	6.0%	88.2%				
Rhode Island	7.6%	11.7%	4.1%	53.9%	8.9%	12.9%	4.0%	44.9%
South Carolina	6.4%	7.3%	0.9%	14.1%				
South Dakota	54.5%	57.6%	3.1%	5.7%				
Tennessee	32.5%	30.7%	-1.8%	-5.5%	37.7%	56.0%	18.3%	48.5%
Texas	16.1%	17.1%	1.0%	6.2%				
Utah	11.8%	12.3%	0.5%	4.2%				
Vermont	32.6%	34.8%	2.2%	6.7%	44.1%	48.9%	4.8%	10.9%
Virgin Islands	2.5%	4.6%	2.1%	84.0%				
Virginia	13.5%	22.5%	9.0%	66.7%				
Washington	33.9%	32.2%	-1.7%	-5.0%	55.7%	47.3%	-8.4%	-15.1%
West Virginia	23.8%	22.0%	-1.8%	-7.6%				
Wisconsin	57.0%	48.5%	-8.5%	-14.9%	51.0%	49.3%	-1.7%	-3.3%
Wyoming	74.5%	82.1%	7.6%	10.2%	74.5%	83.9%	9.4%	12.6%

1/ State has no TANF and/or SSP-MOE families subject to the two-parent rate.